IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS EASTERN DIVISION

MELISSA THRASHER-LYON,)
on behalf of herself and a class)
of others similarly situated,)
Plaintiffs,))
V.) Case No. 11-cv-04473
CCS COMMERCIAL LLC d/b/a/ CREDIT COLLECTION SERVICES COMMERCIAL,) Judge Ruben Castillo)
Defendant.)

AMENDED COMPLAINT

NOW COMES Plaintiff, MELISSA THRASHER-LYON ("Plaintiff" or "Thrasher"), on behalf of herself and a Class of others similarly situated, and for her complaint against Defendant CCS COMMERCIAL, LLC d/b/a CREDIT COLLECTION SERVICES COMMERCIAL ("CCS" or "Defendant"), and states as follows:

Introduction

1. This is an action pursuant to the federal Telephone Consumer Protection Act ("TCPA"), 47 U.S.C. § 227, et seq. Plaintiff seeks to recover statutorily set damages as well as treble damages from Defendant due to its pattern and practice of violating the TCPA to collect monies from the class members.

Jurisdiction and Venue

2. This court has jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1332, as this case involves claims under the TCPA, and the Defendant is of diverse citizenship with members of the class, and the amount in controversy exceeds \$5,000,000. Venue is proper pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391 as the Defendant may be found here and a substantial part of the conduct giving rise to the claims occurred here.

Parties and Other Entities

- 3. Named Plaintiff, Melissa Thrasher-Lyon, is a citizen of Illinois, residing in Chicago, Illinois. She is 22 years old, and is employed as a barista at a Chicago coffee shop. Named Plaintiff personally experienced the deceptive and harassing practices alleged herein, after being involved in an accident with a motorist insured by Illinois Farmers Insurance Company ("Farmers") while riding her bicycle.
- 4. Defendant CCS COMMERCIAL, LLC, which does business as CREDIT COLLECTION SERVICES COMMERCIAL is a collection company that uses the mails and interstate telephony to collect disputed claims and debts on behalf of other companies, including, *inter alia*, Farmers. CCS COMMERCIAL, LLC is a Delaware corporation, with offices located at 2 Wells Avenue, Newton, Massachusetts, 02459, that does business in Illinois. Its agent for service of process in Illinois is CT Corporation System, locate as 208 South LaSalle Street, Suite 814, Chicago, IL 60604.

Facts Relating to the Named Plaintiff

- 5. On April 8, 2011, Named Plaintiff Thrasher was involved in an accident with a motorist while riding her bicycle. The accident occurred at the corner of the streets of Racine and Belmont, in Chicago. The motorist suffered no injuries; there were minor damages to his vehicle. Thrasher suffered only minor physical injuries.
- 6. The motorist involved in the accident was insured by Farmers. Farmers asserted that it has subrogation rights against Thrasher.

False Letters and Written Notices

- 7. Over the subsequent weeks, Farmers sent Thrasher a series of misleading letters making representations about the amount of damages from the accident and claiming that she presently owed Farmers the full amount of damages, and threatening to sue her if she did not pay that amount.
- 8. These letters contained numerous falsehoods. Among other matters, the letters sought money for injuries to the vehicle that could not possibly have been inflicted in the accident and included a vastly exaggerated estimate of the costs of repair.

9. Plaintiff next received written documents from CCS, each of which was stylized in large lettering across the page as a "WARNING NOTICE" and directing her to make payment at their website "www.warningnotice.com." The notices stated that CCS had been assigned to collect \$3,240.19 that Plaintiff allegedly owed to Farmers, and that she should "Pay Immediately."

Harassing Telephone Calls

- 10. Named Plaintiff THRASHER received a series of harassing telephone calls from the CCS Defendants as part of their effort to collect the amount claimed.
- 11. The calls from the CCS Defendants were placed from an automatic telephone dialing system. All of the calls came from the same telephone number. When Plaintiff was not available to answer the calls, each time a voicemail message was left on her phone using a machine or prerecorded voice. When Plaintiff was able to answer her cellular phone, no person was waiting on the other end when she answered the call.
- 12. The calls were placed to Plaintiff's cellular telephone number. Plaintiff never consented for CCS, or anyone else, to call her at that telephone number, nor to be called using an automatic dialing system, nor to be left a message with a machine or prerecorded voice.
- 13. Each of the above calls was a violation of the TCPA's restriction on using any automatic telephone dialing system and/or an artificial or prerecorded voice to call cellular telephones. Further, Defendant acted "knowingly" within the meaning of the TCPA. Pursuant to 47 U.S.C. § 227(c)(5), Plaintiff is entitled to the greater of the amount of his actual damages or \$500 per call together, trebled, together with the costs and attorneys fees for this action.

Class Allegations

14. Plaintiff seeks to represent herself and a class of others similarly situated. The class consists of:

All persons who have received a telephone call deployed by the CCS Defendants to his/her cellular telephone number using an automatic telephone dialing system and/or using an artificial or prerecorded voice, and without prior express consent, since July 1, 2007.

- 15. The individuals in Class I are so numerous that joinder of all members is impractical. Named Plaintiff THRASHER estimates that Class I numbers in at least the tens of thousands because, *inter alia*,
 - a. According to its own website, CCS and its affiliates form one of the largest collection firms in the industry, providing services to high-profile clients across the country. They provide services across a number of industries, including financial/insurance, telecom/cable, healthcare, energy and utilities, retail, student loans and child support. CCS boasts its use of "automated contact programs" and a "proprietary voice messaging platform which can generate millions of contacts daily."
 - b. Famers, one of CCS's clients and on behalf of which CCS used an automatic telephone dialing system and/or an artificial or prerecorded voice, is part of the third largest insurance company in the United States, servicing over 10 million households. Its client base extends to 41 states across the country. It has more than 25,000 employees and earns more than \$2 billion annually. The number of individuals referred to the CCS Defendants by Farmers alone is therefore likely to be very large, and CCS services many such clients.
 - c. More than 285 million Americans, making up approximately 91% of the population, are mobile phone subscribers, according to wireless industry surveys.
 - d. The nature of automatic telephone dialing systems and artificial or prerecorded voice messaging equipment is that they are used to contact large numbers of people.
- 16. There are questions of law and fact common to the claims of Class I. Among these common questions are:
 - a. Whether the CCS Defendants have a policy or practice of using automatic telephone dialing systems and/or artificial or prerecorded voice messaging equipment to call cellular telephone numbers;

- b. Whether the CCS Defendants have proper procedures in place to prevent the use of automatic telephone dialing systems and/or artificial or prerecorded voice messaging equipment to call cellular telephone numbers;
- c. Whether CCS thereby violates the TCPA;
- d. Whether the CCS Defendants acted willfully or knowingly in violating the TCPA.
- 17. The Named Plaintiff's claims are typical of the claims of the Class.
- 18. The Named Plaintiff will fairly and adequately represent the interests of the Class. She has retained skilled counsel with experience in federal and class action litigation to represent the Class.
- 19. The questions of law and fact common to the Class predominate over any individual issues.

COUNT I – Federal Telephone Consumer Protection Act - Against CCS

- 20. Plaintiff incorporates each and every paragraph of this complaint as if fully set forth herein.
- 21. By all of the above, the CCS Defendants engaged in willful and knowing violations of the TCPA's restriction on using any automatic telephone dialing system or an artificial or prerecorded voice to call cellular telephones.
- 22. Plaintiff and the members of the Class were damaged as a direct and proximate result.
- 23. Pursuant to 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(3) and (c)(5) they are entitled to the greater of the amount of their actual damages or \$500 per call, trebled, together with the costs and fees herein.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff, MELISSA THRASHER-LYON, demands judgment against Defendant CCS COMMERCIAL, LLC d/b/a CREDIT COLLECTION SERVICES COMMERCIAL, awarding the greater of the amount of her actual damages or \$500 per call, trebled, together with the costs and fees herein. Plaintiff further demands that the Court certify the class and establish a common fund of the trebled actual or statutorily prescribed damages recovered for the class, enjoin the continued violations and allow any and all other and/or future relief to which the class may appear entitled.

Jury Demand

Plaintiff demands trial by jury on all issues so triable.

RESPECTFULLY SUBMITTED,

<u>/s/ Michael Kanovitz</u>
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